

*Begin May 29th Here*

30.24-805

A151WX

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, MAY 28--NOTE DATE  
KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV (390)  
BY JACK BELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)--REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS URGED PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY TO TELL RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THE UNITED STATES WILL BREAK OFF NEGOTIATIONS ON WORLD PROBLEMS IF THERE IS FURTHER "SOVIET STALLING."

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS AND HOUSE GOP LEADER CHARLES A. HALLECK OF INDIANA CHIDED THE PRESIDENT FOR AGREEING TO MEET WITH KHRUSHCHEV WITHOUT HAVING FORMED IN ADVANCE--IN KENNEDY'S OWN WORDS--A "COMPREHENSIVE SET OF CAREFULLY PREPARED, LONG TERM POLICIES."

BUT AS LONG AS THE MEETING IS GOING TO BE HELD IN VIENNA, JUNE 3-4, THE REPUBLICANS SAID IT SHOULD BE USED TO PUT KHRUSHCHEV ON NOTICE THAT THIS COUNTRY WANTS SOME TANGIBLE EVIDENCE OF GOOD FAITH FROM THE RUSSIANS IF NUCLEAR TESTING, DISARMAMENT AND OTHER NEGOTIATIONS ARE TO CONTINUE.

TAKING ISSUE WITH THIS, SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA SAID THAT INSTEAD OF TRYING TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT "A SET OF INSTRUCTIONS" FOR HIS MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV, THE REPUBLICANS "OUGHT TO GIVE HIM THEIR WHOLE SUPPORT."

"THEY OUGHT TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT A CHANCE TO GET HIS FEET WET IN HIS JOB," MANSFIELD SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "IN HIS CAPABLE HANDS RESTS THE HOPE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND MANKIND ITSELF. HE SHOULD GO INTO THE CONFERENCE WITH OUR FULL SUPPORT AND COMPLETE CONFIDENCE."

ANOTHER REPUBLICAN SENATOR, THRUSTON MORTON OF KENTUCKY, THE OUTGOING PARTY CHAIRMAN, VIEWED THE VIENNA MEETING WITH LESS CONCERN THAN DIRKSEN AND HALLECK. MORTON CALLED IT MERELY EXPLORATORY AND SAID "WE'RE SUFFICIENTLY SOPHISTICATED SO WE ARE NOT GOING TO BE DISAPPOINTED WITH WHATEVER COMMUNIQUE RESULTS FROM THAT CONFERENCE."

APPEARING ON A TAPED TV INTERVIEW (YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW--A NON-NETWORK PACKAGE PROGRAM), MORTON SAID "PERHAPS IT WILL BE HELPFUL. I WISH OUR PRESIDENT WELL ON IT."

ASKED WHETHER HE FEELS KENNEDY IS PLAYING INTO KHRUSHCHEV'S HANDS, MORTON REPLIED "HE IS MY PRESIDENT AND I THINK HE'S GOT A LOT OF STEEL IN HIS VEINS AND I'LL TAKE MY CHANCES ON HIM."

DIRKSEN AND HALLECK SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE TROUBLE WITH CONFERRING WITH KHRUSHCHEV IS THAT "THE SOVIETS ARE NEGOTIATING FOR WORLD DOMINATION WHILE WE HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING FOR WORLD PEACE."

"THESE ARE TWO COMPLETELY INCOMPATIBLE OBJECTIVES," THEY SAID. "THEY HAVE DESTROYED ALL HOPE OF PROGRESS."

DIRKSEN AND HALLECK CITED WHAT THEY CALLED "THE ALWAYS-PRESENT SOVIET TACTIC OF ENDLESS STALLING, HAIR-SPLITTING, RECESSING AND POSTPONING."

"THE PRESIDENT SHOULD INFORM MR. KHRUSHCHEV THAT SUCH SOVIET STALLING WILL NO LONGER GAIN THE SOVIET UNION TIME, BUT TORPEDO THE NEGOTIATIONS FORTHWITH," DIRKSEN AND HALLECK SAID.

"IT SHOULD BE SELF-EVIDENT THAT SO LONG AS THE SOVIET UNION ADHERES TO ITS GOAL OF WORLD DOMINATION ITS TALK OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE MEANS NOTHING. IT SHOULD BE MADE CLEAR TO MR. KHRUSHCHEV THAT WE FULLY REALIZE THIS AND THAT UNTIL THERE IS A REAL BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS, NONE WILL BE ATTEMPTED."

MANSFIELD SAID HE IS GLAD THERE IS NO FORMAL AGENDA FOR THE MEETING. HE SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES "HAS NOTHING TO LOSE AND MAYBE WE HAVE SOMETHING TO GAIN."

"I HOPE THESE PEOPLE CAN GET DOWN TO BEDROCK AND I HOPE THERE'LL BE A MINIMUM OF PUBLICITY BY MEANS OF TV, RADIO AND THE PRESS," HE SAID.

MANSFIELD SAID ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM TAPED BY SENS. JOSEPH S. CLARK, D-PA., AND HUGH SCOTT, R-PA., FOR PENNSYLVANIA STATIONS HE DOES NOT EXPECT MUCH TO COME OUT OF THE KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV CONFERENCE.

"I'M GLAD THAT THEY ARE MEETING BECAUSE IT'S ABOUT TIME FOR A CONSULTATION BETWEEN THESE TWO MEN," HE SAID. "I HOPE THAT THESE TWO INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE SO MUCH POWER IN THEIR HANDS WILL...BE ABLE TO DISCUSS MATTERS OF MUTUAL INTEREST AND MUTUAL DIFFERENCES SO THAT PERHAPS THE BEGINNINGS OF A BEGINNING CAN BE MADE TO BRING ABOUT A SOLUTION IN THE MONTHS...THE YEARS AHEAD."

SCOTT SAID THAT REPUBLICANS ARE GOING TO SUPPORT KENNEDY IN THE CONFERENCE. BUT HE SAID HE COULDN'T AGREE THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS NOTHING TO LOSE. "I DO THINK WE HAVE SOMETHING TO LOSE AND I FEAR THAT WE MAY LOSE IT IN THAT KHRUSHCHEV MAY BRING UP BERLIN OR SOMETHING."

CLARK SAID HE HOPES SOME PROGRESS CAN BE MADE TOWARD DISARMAMENT IN THE CONFERENCE BEGINNING IN AUGUST.

"I THINK IT WOULD BE A GREAT CATASTROPHE IF THAT CONFERENCE WERE TO FAIL," HE SAID.

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AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS USE ANYTIME IN CONNECTION WITH THE KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING:  
UNDATED CONFERENCES  
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN VIENNA THIS WEEKEND WILL BE THE SEVENTH BETWEEN A PRESIDENT AND HIS SOVIET COUNTERPART SINCE THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST RUSSIA OPENED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS IN 1933.

THREE SUMMITS WERE HELD DURING WORLD WAR II AFTER THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION WERE ALLIED AGAINST HITLER GERMANY.

THE OTHER THREE FOLLOWED SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL'S CALL IN 1953 FOR A NEW APPROACH TO COLD WAR PROBLEMS "AT THE SUMMIT OF NATIONS."

THE WORLD WAR II CONFERENCES WERE:

TEHRAN--NOV.28-DEC.1, 1943. PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, SOVIET PREMIER STALIN AND CHURCHILL DISCUSSED STRATEGY FOR THE ASSAULT ON HITLER'S "FORTRESS EUROPE."

YALTA--FEB.4-11, 1945. THE THREE LEADERS MET IN THIS CRIMEAN CITY ON THE BLACK SEA COAST TO DISCUSS FINAL PLANS FOR DEFEAT OF A THEN-CRUMBLING GERMANY. IT WAS REVEALED IN MARCH 1947 THEY HAD MADE SECRET AGREEMENTS COVERING DISARMAMENT OF GERMANY AND ITS SPLIT INTO OCCUPATION ZONES, TWO MORE VOTES FOR RUSSIA IN THE INFANT UNITED NATIONS, FREE ELECTIONS IN LIBERATED EUROPE (WHICH WERE NEVER HELD IN EASTERN EUROPE), AND THE POLITICAL FUTURE OF POLAND. THE SOVIET UNION ALSO AGREED TO ENTER THE PACIFIC WAR AGAINST JAPAN IN RETURN FOR TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS.

POTSDAM--JULY 17, 1945. ROOSEVELT'S SUCCESSOR, PRESIDENT HARRY S.TRUMAN, MET JUST OUTSIDE BERLIN WITH STALIN, CHURCHILL AND CLEMENT ATTLEE, WHO BECAME BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WHILE THE MEETING WAS ON. THE LEADERS AGREED TO STRIP GERMANY OF TERRITORIES AND MILITARY POWER. DISMANTLE GERMAN FACTORIES AS WAR REPARATIONS (WITH RUSSIA THE PRIME BENEFICIARY), SET UP A FOUR-POWER CONTROL COUNCIL TO RUN GERMANY, AND TO TRY INDIVIDUAL NAZIS AS WAR CRIMINALS TO ESTABLISH A NEW CONCEPT IN INTERNATIONAL LAW.

THE "BIG THREE" ALSO ESTABLISHED A COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS TO MAINTAIN THE WARTIME COOPERATION. BUT THE MINISTERS' FRUITLESS



CONFERENCES, THE SOVIET UNION'S SUBSEQUENT DISREGARD FOR AGREEMENTS, AND COMMUNISM'S ADVANCES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD LEFT MANY AMERICANS WARY OF FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

THE IDEA OF EAST-WEST DIPLOMACY ON THE HIGHEST LEVEL WAS SHELVED IN THE UNITED STATES FOR 10 YEARS FOLLOWING POTSDAM. THE COLD WAR GOT HOTTER, IN KOREA AND MANY OTHER PLACES. CHURCHILL TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN 1953 HE BELIEVED "A CONFERENCE ON THE HIGHEST LEVEL SHOULD TAKE PLACE BETWEEN THE LEADING POWERS WITHOUT LONG DELAY."

BUT NOT UNTIL 1955, AFTER STALIN DIED, DID FORMER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ACCEPT THE SUGGESTION. HE SUBSEQUENTLY MET THE TOP RUSSIAN THREE TIMES:

GENEVA--JULY 1955. EISENHOWER MET WITH NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN, THE SOVIET UNION'S NATIONAL LEADER, AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE REAL POWER. ALSO PRESENT WERE BRITAIN'S ANTHONY EDEN AND EDGAR FAURE OF FRANCE. THERE WAS NO REAL AGREEMENT ON ANY BASIC COLD WAR ISSUE BUT THE MEETINGS WERE FRIENDLY AND THE WORLD CALLED THIS THE "GENEVA SPIRIT."

CAMP DAVID--SEPTEMBER 1959. WITH THE "GENEVA SPIRIT" DEAD, EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV, WHO WAS TOURING THE UNITED STATES, HELD PRIVATE, INFORMAL TALKS AT THE PRESIDENT'S HIDEAWAY CAMP IN THE MARYLAND MOUNTAINS. AGAIN NO DECISIVE AGREEMENTS WERE MADE, BUT ONCE AGAIN SOVIET SMILES GAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT INTERNATIONAL AMITY HAD BEEN ADVANCED.

PARIS--MAY 1960. EISENHOWER'S LAST ATTEMPT TO NEGOTIATE PERSONALLY WITH KHRUSHCHEV WAS A FORMAL, BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE UNDER THE CLARE OF HIGH-GEARED PUBLICITY. KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED THE UNITED STATES FOR THE U2 SPY PLANE FLIGHT AND TORPEDOED THE CONFERENCE AS EISENHOWER AND THE WESTERN ALLIES SAT DOWN AT THE NEGOTIATING TABLE.

END ADVANCE -- MOVED MAY 27

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A139

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR USE ANYTIME IN CONNECTION WITH THE KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING.

UNDATED CONFERENCES (700)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL FIRST PUT IT INTO WORDS, IN A 1953 SPEECH PROPOSING A NEW APPROACH TO COLD WAR PROBLEMS "AT THE SUMMIT OF NATIONS."

"I BELIEVE," THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, "THAT A CONFERENCE ON THE HIGHEST LEVEL SHOULD TAKE PLACE BETWEEN THE LEADING POWERS WITHOUT LONG DELAY."

CHURCHILL WAS PROPOSING SOMETHING NEW IN THE COLD WAR, SOMETHING WITH LITTLE PRECEDENCE IN U.S. DIPLOMACY--A MEETING OF EAST-WEST CHIEFS OF STATE THAT WOULD SEAT A U.S. PRESIDENT ACROSS THE NEGOTIATING TABLE FROM HIS RUSSIAN COUNTERPART.

THIS HAD HAPPENED JUST THREE TIMES SINCE THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZED THE SOVIET UNION IN NOVEMBER 1933. IN THE SEVEN YEARS THAT HAVE FOLLOWED, IT HAS HAPPENED THREE MORE TIMES.

THE SEVENTH SUCH MEETING, BETWEEN PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, WILL BE HELD IN VIENNA THIS WEEKEND.

CHURCHILL'S ORIGINAL CALL TO THE SUMMIT WAS MADE AGAINST A BACKDROP OF FEARS THE COLD WAR, THEN AT A BOILING POINT IN KOREA, WOULD BURST INTO WORLDWIDE CONFLICT.

THE IDEA OF A MEETING BY THE TOP MEN CREATED EXCITEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES, AS IT DID THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. BUT NOT UNTIL TWO YEARS LATER DID A MEETING TAKE PLACE.

BECAUSE OF THREE WORLD WAR II CONFERENCES BETWEEN U.S. PRESIDENTS AND SOVIET PREMIER STALIN, AMERICANS WERE EXTREMELY WARY OF NEGOTIATING WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

THE THREE WARTIME CONFERENCES, PROBABLY THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL FORAYS THE UNITED STATES EVER MADE INTO INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMACY, WERE HELD IN TEHRAN, NOV. 28-DEC. 1, 1943; YALTA IN THE SOVIET UNION, FEB. 4-11, 1945, AND POTSDAM, GERMANY, JULY 17, 1945.

IN TEHRAN, PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, STALIN AND CHURCHILL--THEN THE BIG THREE ALLIES AGAINST GERMANY--PRETTY MUCH LIMITED THEIR TALKS TO MAPPING STRATEGY FOR THE ATTACK ON HITLER'S "FORTRESS EUROPE."

WITH GERMANY CRUMBLING, THE THREE LEADERS MET AGAIN, THIS TIME IN YALTA, A CRIMEAN CITY ON THE BLACK SEA COAST. A COMMUNIQUE TOLD OF AN AMIABLE DISCUSSION ON FINAL PLANS FOR THE DEFEAT OF GERMANY AND CLOSER COOPERATION AMONG THE ALLIES.

IT WAS REVEALED IN MARCH 1947 THAT SECRET AGREEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE DISMEMBERING GERMANY INTO ZONES OF OCCUPATION, AND PROVIDING FOR STRIPPING GERMANY OF HER INDUSTRY TO PAY REPARATIONS. IT ALSO HAD BEEN AGREED THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ENTER THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN IN RETURN FOR TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS IN THE FAR EAST, AND THAT OCCUPIED POLAND WOULD HAVE A WIDELY BASED PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

THE YALTA CONFERENCE RESULTS WERE REAFFIRMED IN JULY 1945 WHEN ROOSEVELT'S SUCCESSOR, PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN, MET WITH STALIN, CHURCHILL AND CLEMENT ATTLEE, WHO BECAME PRIME MINISTER A FEW DAYS LATER. THIS CONFERENCE JUST OUTSIDE BERLIN IN POTSDAM DISTRICT, ESTABLISHED A COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS TO HOLD SUCCEEDING CONFERENCES.

THE YALTA AND POTSDAM CONFERENCES, AND COMMUNISM'S SUBSEQUENT GAINS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, LED MANY AMERICANS TO DISTRUST NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE COMMUNISTS. FOR 10 YEARS AFTER POTSDAM THE UNITED STATES SHELVED THE IDEA OF EAST-WEST DIPLOMACY ON THE HIGHEST LEVEL.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THEN REVIVED SUMMITRY AND MET THREE TIMES WITH THE RUSSIANS' TOP MAN.

STALIN WAS DEAD IN 1953 AND THERE WAS SOME FEELING A NEW, FRESH APPROACH COULD BE MADE TO THE RUSSIANS. EISENHOWER MET IN JULY 1955 IN GENEVA WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S TOP MAN, NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, THEN THE POWER BEHIND THE THRONE.

THE U.S. AND SOVIET LEADERS, WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, DISCUSSED GERMAN REUNIFICATION, DISARMAMENT AND EUROPEAN SECURITY.

THE ONLY REAL AGREEMENT CAME WHEN THE FOUR LEADERS DECIDED MEETINGS OF FOREIGN MINISTERS SHOULD CONTINUE. BUT THE MEETINGS WERE FRIENDLY AND SOME FELT THE COLD WAR WAS THAWING. THERE WAS TALK OF THE "GENEVA SPIRIT."

BUT THE COLD WAR SUBSEQUENTLY PICKED UP TEMPO AND THE "GENEVA SPIRIT" DIED.

IN SEPTEMBER 1959, EISENHOWER AGAIN MET KHRUSHCHEV, WHO WAS ON A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. THEY HELD PRIVATE, INFORMAL TALKS AT CAMP DAVID, THE PRESIDENT'S HIDEAWAY CAMP IN THE MARYLAND MOUNTAINS. BUT AGAIN THERE WAS NO DECISIVE AGREEMENT ON BASIC ISSUES.

EISENHOWER MADE ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO NEGOTIATE WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN MAY 1960, AT A FULL-SCALE, FORMAL SUMMIT MEETING IN PARIS.

THIS CONFERENCE NEVER GOT STARTED. THE SOVIET UNION HAD ANNOUNCED THAT A U.S. SPY PLANE, THE U2, HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN DEEP INSIDE RUSSIA.

WHEN EISENHOWER AND THE WESTERN ALLIED LEADERS ASSEMBLED IN PARIS KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED THERE COULD BE NO SUMMIT MEETING UNLESS THE UNITED STATES APOLOGIZED FOR THE FLIGHT AND PUNISH THOSE RESPONSIBLE.

EISENHOWER REFUSED TO GO BEYOND A STATEMENT THAT U2 FLIGHTS WERE ENDED. THE SUMMIT COLLAPSED AND ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE RUSSIANS FAILED.

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ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, MAY 28  
(570) ACCIDENTAL WAR  
BY ELTON C. FAY

30.24

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS WRITER  
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)—A PENTAGON CHECK WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE DISCLOSED HOLES IN THE COMPLEX SYSTEM DESIGNED TO PREVENT THE ACCIDENTAL TRIGGERING OF NUCLEAR WAR. ONE SUCH HOLE WAS PLUGGED WITHIN A MATTER OF HOURS, OTHER WEAKNESSES WERE CORRECTED AND A GROUP OF OFFICIALS AND TECHNICIANS ARE LOOKING FOR OTHER POSSIBLE WEAK SPOTS, SAYS AN ARTICLE ON "THE CHANCES OF ACCIDENTAL WAR," APPEARING IN THIS WEEK'S EDITION OF THE SATURDAY EVENING POST.

DR. MARVIN STERN, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, STARTED LOOKING INTO THE SITUATION SOME TIME AGO. HE DECIDED THERE WAS A SERIOUS QUESTION WHETHER THERE WAS ENTIRE SAFETY IN THE OPERATION OF ALL KEY CONTROL ROOMS FROM WHICH BUTTONS WOULD BE PUSHED TO LAUNCH INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES OR ORDERS ISSUED TO SEND OUT MANNED HYDROGEN BOMBERS.

STERN DISCOVERED "HOLES" IN THE EXISTING SYSTEM. "ONE, WHICH MAY NOT BE DISCUSSED, WAS PLUGGED WITHIN HOURS," SAYS THE ARTICLE WRITTEN BY ASSOCIATE POST EDITOR PETER WYDEN. "THE OTHER WAS IMMEDIATE PROVISION FOR VIRTUALLY INVULNERABLE CONTROL CENTERS TO INSURE CONTINUITY OF COMMAND."

THIS LATTER PROCEDURE INCLUDES THE CREATION OF ALTERNATE COMMAND POSTS IN THE AIR AND AT SEA. UNDER THIS SYSTEM, A FLYING "COMMAND POST" ABOARD A STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) PLANE IS ALWAYS IN THE AIR, WITH ANOTHER GOING ALOFT WHEN ONE LANDS. IN ADDITION, THE NAVY'S CRUISER NORTHAMPTON IS BEING FITTED OUT AS A COMMAND POST, TO CRUISE IN UNDISCLOSED SEA AREAS.

STERN SAID THAT LAST JANUARY HE ASKED GEN. LYMAN LEMNITZER, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, FOR A FULL-DRESS REVIEW OF THE DANGERS OF ACCIDENTAL WAR. AN EIGHT-MAN COMMITTEE OF HIGH-RANKING OFFICIALS FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE THREE ARMED FORCES WAS FORMED.

"ALONG WITH TECHNICAL MEN FROM EACH SERVICE, IT IS HELPING DR. STERN FOR MORE HOLES, BUT HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THIS IS ENOUGH," THE POST SAYS.

THE MAGAZINE DESCRIBES HIM AS A SPOKESMAN FOR A PROPOSAL TO PUT OVER-ALL LOCKING DEVICES ON EVERY NUCLEAR WEAPON, WITH NUMEROUS POSSIBILITIES FOR THIS BEING EXPLORED.

ALTHOUGH THE MAGAZINE DID NOT EMPHASIZE THE POINT, SOME PENTAGON EXPERTS ARE CONCERNED THAT SO INTRICATE A SAFETY SYSTEM MAY BE CREATED THAT IT COULD CAUSE FATEFUL DELAY IN LAUNCHING A COUNTER-ATTACK QUICKLY. BUT AT THE SAME TIME, THEY ARE SEEKING TO LOCATE AND CORRECT COMMUNICATION, MECHANICAL OR HUMAN WEAKNESSES WHICH COULD RESULT IN THE LAUNCHING OF A ROCKET WHEN NO ORDER HAD BEEN ISSUED.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY, IN HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE, SAID THAT "MILITARY ACTIVITIES MUST BE SAFEGUARDED AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF INADVERTENT TRIGGERING INCIDENTS."

THE INTENSIFIED INTEREST IN PERFECTING THE SAFEGUARDS FOR THE MISSILE-BOMBER STRIKE SYSTEM COMES AS KENNEDY PREPARES TO MEET WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT VIENNA.

ARE THE RUSSIANS AS WORRIED AS WE ARE ABOUT NUCLEAR ACCIDENTS? THE POST ASKS.

IT QUOTES HERMAN KAHN, A SCIENTIST AND MEMBER OF THE RAND CORP., WHICH DOES RESEARCH FOR THE AIR FORCE ON STRATEGY, GEOPOLITICS AND A WIDE VARIETY OF MATTERS, AS SAYING:

"YOU COULD GET THE PRESIDENT INTERESTED IN A SAFETY SWITCH, BUT YOU COULDN'T GET KHRUSHCHEV INTERESTED."

BUT IN A POLICE STATE, "THE RUSSIANS WATCH THEIR PEOPLE CLOSELY AND ARE UNLIKELY TO GIVE BUTTON-PUSHERS MUCH LEEWAY," THE

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#### MAGAZINE COMMENTS.

MISSILE-LAUNCHING SITES ARE BEING MADE QUITE "TAMPERPROOF" BY NETWORKS OF FENCES, LOCKS AND ALARMS, BUT SOMETIMES HUMAN BEHAVIOR IS BEYOND PRE-SET CONTROLS.

TWO OFFICERS AT MORTON AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., ARE CONDUCTING A STUDY OF BUTTON-PUSHERS WHO MIGHT GO WRONG. COL. KENNETH E. PLETCHER, A PHYSICIAN, AND LT. COL. RUEBEN A. BAER, A PSYCHOLOGIST, HAVE BEEN ASKED TO DRAW UP NEW REGULATIONS TO DETECT PSYCHOLOGICAL TRAITS AMONG PERSONNEL WHO ARE PICKED FOR MISSILE LAUNCHING ASSIGNMENTS.

UNDER THE SAFETY SYSTEM, AN EVER-CHANGING CODE SYSTEM EXISTS WHICH WOULD BE USED IN ISSUING A COMMAND TO START LAUNCHING MISSILES.

"EVEN THE PRESIDENT CANNOT PICK UP HIS TELEPHONE AND GIVE A 'GO' ORDER," THE MAGAZINE SAYS. "EVEN HE DOES NOT KNOW THE ONE SIGNAL FOR A NUCLEAR STRIKE, THE 'GO CODE.'"

IN AN EMERGENCY, HE WOULD CONFER INSTANTLY WITH THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, THE SAC COMMANDER AND OTHER KEY MEN. THE DECISION WOULD BE MADE WITHIN MINUTES OF A REPORT BY THE BALLISTIC MISSILE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM (BMEWS) THAT ROCKETS HAD BEEN LAUNCHED BY AN ENEMY, THE POST SAYS.

(END ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST, SUNDAY MAY 28--NOTE DATE--SENT MAY 27)  
SR1235AED

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(ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST, SUNDAY, MAY 28--NOTE DATE

(470) NPA-ECONOMIC AID

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)—TO COUNTER COMMUNISM, THE WEST MUST "WHOLEHEARTEDLY IDENTIFY ITSELF WITH THE WILL FOR DEVELOPMENT" IN EMERGING NATIONS, ACCORDING TO A STUDY RELEASED TODAY BY THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSOCIATION.

THUS FAR, THE STUDY FINDS, THE WEST HAS BEEN PLAYING THE GAME OF COMPETITIVE COEXISTENCE "ACCORDING TO THE ADVERSARY'S RULES." AND, DUE TO LACK OF LONG-RANGE PLANNING, IT IS MAINTAINED, "NO COMPREHENSIVE ANSWER TO THE COMMUNIST CHALLENGE HAS YET BEEN FOUND--OR EVEN SYSTEMATICALLY SOUGHT."

THE REPORT IS THE EIGHTH AND CONCLUDING STUDY IN AN NPA SERIES ON THE WEST-EAST ECONOMIC STRUGGLE, WAS WRITTEN BY DR. HENRY G. AUBREY AND IS ENTITLED "COEXISTENCE: ECONOMIC CHALLENGE AND RESPONSE." THE NPA IS A PRIVATE, POLITICALLY INDEPENDENT PLANNING GROUP.

POLICY CHANGES LISTED AS ESSENTIAL INCLUDE:

REVISION OF FOREIGN AID TO PLAY DOWN MILITARY AID AND INCREASE OPERATING FLEXIBILITY; STABILIZATION OF FREE WORLD COMMODITY MARKETS TO PROVIDE STEADIER INCOME TO PRODUCERS; RE-SHAPING THE WEST'S IMAGE TO CONVINCE UNDERDEVELOPED LANDS THAT THE DEMOCRACIES ARE NOT CHAMPIONS OF THE STATUS QUO; EVENTUAL COOPERATION WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC TO SET UP COMPLEMENTARY, RATHER THAN COMPETING DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.

AUBREY WRITES THAT FOR THE WEST'S INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES "THE TASK IS CLEAR: TO HELP RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIFE IN THE LESS DEVELOPED AREAS IN A CLIMATE THAT IS COMPATIBLE WITH THE PRINCIPLES AND TRADITIONS OF FREE SOCIETIES AND TO COUNTER THE ATTRACTION OF THE SOVIET EXAMPLE BY A CONCENTRATED DEMONSTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT CAPABILITIES BY DEMOCRATIC METHODS."

THE UNITED STATES, THE REPORT SAYS, MUST CONCERN ITSELF LESS WITH THE POLITICAL ALIGNMENT OF THOSE IT HELPS, ASSERTING "NEUTRALISM MAY WELL ON BALANCE FAVOR THE WEST MORE THAN THE COMMUNIST BLOC BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST DOGMA DEMANDS A HIGH DEGREE OF EVENTUAL CONTROL OVER THESE COUNTRIES WHILE THE WEST'S POLICY INTEREST REQUIRES ONLY THAT THEIR EVENTUAL STATUS BE NOT INCOMPATIBLE WITH OURS." IF LEFT ALONE, AUBREY WRITES, NEUTRALIST NATIONS OFTEN TEND TO MOVE AWAY FROM COMMUNISM.



BY BACKING RAPID INDUSTRIALIZATION, THE SOVIET NATIONS HAVE ALIGNED THEMSELVES WITH ONE OF THE STRONGEST URGES OF EMERGENT PEOPLES AND THUS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO "UTILIZE THE MOST POWERFUL ASPIRATIONS ALREADY AT WORK WITHIN THE UNDERPRIVILEGED TWO-THIRDS OF THE WORLD." IN CONTRAST, AUBREY FINDS, THE UNITED STATES HAS PLACED "PERSISTENT EMPHASIS... ON THE PRIMACY OF MILITARY OBJECTIVES, ON ALLIANCES AND ALIGNMENTS." THIS, HE SAYS, HAS GIVEN RUSSIA A GREAT ADVANTAGE BECAUSE NEW NATIONS ARE FAR MORE CONCERNED WITH THEIR ECONOMIC FUTURE THAN WITH THE POWER STRUGGLES OF GREAT NATIONS.

STILL ANOTHER HANDICAP FOR THE WEST IS THE FACT THAT THE COMMUNISTS CAN TAKE THE INITIATIVE AND ACT QUICKLY ON A DECISION. WHEREAS "ELABORATE PROCEDURES AND A MULTITUDE OF CONTROLS ON U.S. AID CAUSE LONG DELAYS IN MAKING DECISIONS AND EXECUTING THEM."

SUPPLYING OF ACTUAL CAPITAL NO LONGER APPEARS TO BE A TASK OF UNMANAGEABLE PROPORTIONS AND IS "WITHIN THE GRASP OF THE ADVANCED NATIONS--PROVIDED THEY HAVE THE WILL TO ACT," THE STUDY SAYS.

AUBREY ESTIMATES THAT AN ANNUAL CAPITAL FLOW OF \$3 BILLION NOW AND \$5 BILLION IN 10 YEARS WOULD AMOUNT TO LESS THAN ONE-HALF OF ONE PER CENT OF THE GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OF THE INDUSTRIALIZED WEST.

END ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST, SUNDAY, MAY 28--NOTE DATE -- SENT MAY 27

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30.24  
1967  
SKEGNESS, ENGLAND, MAY 28 (AP)--THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS DENOUNCED BY A LEADING LABORITE TODAY FOR EXPORTING "MUNITIONS OF DEATH" TO WEST GERMANY. HAROLD WILSON, LABOR'S FINANCIAL SPOKESMAN IN PARLIAMENT, TOLD A RALLY OF YOUNG SOCIALISTS:

"OUR MINISTER OF DEFENSE, HAROLD WATKINSON, HAS HAD TO GO CAP IN HAND TO THE GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER AND BEG HIM TO BUY BRITISH ARMS."

FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS, WEST GERMANY'S DEFENSE MINISTER, HAD TALKS IN LONDON LAST WEEK WITH WATKINSON. THEIR DISCUSSIONS RESULTED IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAYING WEST GERMANY INTENDS TO PLACE LARGE ORDERS FOR BRITISH ARMS, AMMUNITION AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES.

"THERE IS SOMETHING RADICALLY WRONG WITH OUR SOCIETY IF WE CANNOT PAY OUR WAY BY PRODUCING THE GOODS THE WORLD NEEDS AND HAVE TO DEPEND ON EXPORTING MUNITIONS OF DEATH TO THE SOMEWHAT CHOOSEY GERMANS," WILSON TOLD THE RALLY.

"IT IS MADE THE WORSE IN THAT TO SECURE THESE ORDERS THE MINISTER OF DEFENSE HAS TO OFFER THE BRIBE OF STILL MORE TRAINING FACILITIES FOR

GERMAN TROOPS IN BRITAIN--TO SAY NOTHING OF THE AGREEMENT WITH GERMANY THAT SHE CAN ONCE AGAIN BUILD POCKET BATTLESHIPS."

AS424PED

A80WX

(300) SOVIET-U2  
BY SPENCER DAVIS

30-24  
WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION IS CONDUCTING EXTENSIVE RECONNAISSANCE-MAPPING FLIGHTS OF THE NORTHERN BORDERS OF PAKISTAN AND KASHMIR, IT WAS LEARNED FROM DIPLOMATIC SOURCES TODAY.

THE HIGH-FLYING PHOTOGRAPHIC MISSIONS ARE SIMILAR TO THE AMERICAN U2 FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA WHICH ENDED ABOUT ONE YEAR AGO WHEN FRANCIS POWERS WAS BROUGHT DOWN INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.

SOURCES SAID THE SOVIET MAPPING EFFORT BEGAN AFTER POWERS' ILL-FATED U2 FLIGHT BUT HAVE BEEN STEPPED UP IN RECENT WEEKS.

AT THE SAME TIME, AFGHAN FORCES ALONG THE PAKISTAN BORDER HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING PROBES OF PAKISTANI DEFENSES. SEVERAL RECENT CLASHES HAVE TAKEN PLACE.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE SOVIET FLIGHTS ARE ALSO BEING CONDUCTED OVER THE FRONTIER BETWEEN COMMUNIST CHINA'S SINKIANG PROVINCE AND DISPUTED KASHMIR.

THE PAKISTAN AIR FORCE IS EQUIPPED WITH LESS THAN A DOZEN HIGH-FLYING F102 STAR FIGHTERS. BUT THESE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO HALT THE SOVIET SPY FLIGHTS.

AMERICAN, PAKISTAN AND INDIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES ALL HAVE BEEN FULLY AWARE OF THE RUSSIAN PHOTOGRAPHIC MISSIONS BUT THE INFORMATION HAS BEEN CLOSELY HELD, SOURCES HERE SAID.

NEVERTHELESS, INDIAN CONCERN IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS HAS BEEN RISING. PAKISTAN OFFICIALS ALSO HAVE BEEN KEEPING A CLOSE WATCH.

PAKISTAN PRESIDENT AYUB KHAN AND VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE MATTER LAST WEEK IN THEIR TALKS AT KARACHI.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE TALKS WAS MILD IN TONE. IT SAID ONLY THAT AYUB AND JOHNSON "WELCOMED CONTINUED COOPERATION IN REGIONAL COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS."

THE BULK OF THE COMMUNIQUE LISTED NINE POINTS OF AGREEMENT AND DEALT ALMOST ENTIRELY WITH ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, EDUCATION, HOUSING, THE PEACE CORPS AND LAND REFORM. IT DE-EMPHASIZED MILITARY TIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

A POSSIBLE EXPLANATION OF THIS COULD BE A DESIRE TO AVOID ANY SUGGESTION OF PROVOCATION IN THE FACE OF THE INCREASE IN SOVIET PHOTOGRAPHIC MISSIONS, COUPLED WITH THE PRESSURE OF AFGHANISTAN THRUSTS AT PAKISTAN BORDER POINTS.

BU519PED

A82WX

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

DOUGLAS (480)

30.24  
1967  
C.  
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)--SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS SAID TODAY AMERICA AT LAST IS ENTERING THE IDEOLOGICAL RACE AFTER 15 YEARS DURING WHICH TWO PRESIDENTS "TAUGHT US TO FIND SECURITY IN ARMS, NOT IN IDEAS."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE SEMINAR ON THE AMERICAN CHARACTER, SPONSORED BY THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS, DOUGLAS SAID OF THE ADMINISTRATIONS OF HARRY S. TRUMAN AND DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER:

"AFTER 1946 WE BECAME PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN THE BIG WHITE HOUSE ON THE HILL, LARGELY UNCONCERNED WITH THOSE WHO INHABIT THE SLUMS AROUND US..."

"AT A TIME WHEN WE NEEDED THOUSANDS OF MEN LIKE ST. FRANCIS WALKING HUMBLY AMONG THE VILLAGES OF THE WORLD, WE FILLED RESORT AREAS OVERSEAS WITH PEOPLE WHO OCCASIONALLY SNIFFED THE FOUL AIR THAT THE MISERABLE HUTMEN BREATHE."



"AT A TIME WHEN WE NEEDED DOCTORS AND NURSES GOING ABROAD TO ESTABLISH FIRST-AID STATIONS AND HOSPITALS, WE HAD GENERALS STRUT THE STAGE. WE POURED BILLIONS OF DOLLARS INTO FEUDAL NATIONS--MOST OF WHICH WERE APPROPRIATED BY THE MEN IN POWER...

"WE BECAME KNOWN IN SOUTH AMERICA BY THE CADILLACS GIVEN BY THE PENTAGON TO COLONELS. WE BECAME KNOWN IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY THE ARMY BARRACKS WE BUILT, NOT BY OUR FIRST-AID STATIONS, NOT BY OUR HOSPITALS, NOT BY OUR SCHOOLS. . . (AMERICAN) JET FIGHTERS PLANES IN ASIA AND AFRICA LAND ON RUNWAYS ALONGSIDE HUTS SO DREARY THAT THE MISERABLE, ILLITERATE OCCUPANTS DO NOT HAVE THE BENEFIT EVEN OF ASPIRIN."

DOUGLAS SAID AMERICA'S INACTION IN EXPORTING IDEAS OF FREEDOM OFFERED "FEW, IF ANY OBSTACLES TO THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM."

"COMMUNISM HAS WINGS LIKE OTHER IDEAS," HE SAID. "LIKE OTHER IDEOLOGIES NO MILITARY BARRIER STOPS ITS SPREAD."

BUT DOUGLAS SAID AMERICA HAS "AT LONG LAST TURNED THE CORNER AND ENTERED THE APPEARED TO BE TALKING, AT LEAST IN PART, ABOUT THE PEACE CORPS WHEN HE ADDED:

"THOUGH 15 YEARS WERE LOST, THOUGH WE HAVE SUFFERED APPALLING SETBACKS IN THE CONTEST, THE CHALLENGE HAS AT LAST BEEN ACCEPTED. IT IS A STIRRING ONE. AMERICANS WILL NOT, I HOPE, NEGLECT IT."

BUT DOUGLAS SAID AMERICA HAS "AT LONG LAST TURNED THE CORNER AND ENTERED THE IDEOLOGICAL CONTEST." ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT NAME IT, THE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE APPEARED TO BE TALKING, AT LEAST IN PART, ABOUT THE PEACE CORPS WHEN HE ADDED:

"THOUGH 15 YEARS WERE LOST, THOUGH WE HAVE SUFFERED APPALLING SETBACKS IN THE CONTEST, THE CHALLENGE HAS AT LAST BEEN ACCEPTED. IT IS A STIRRING ONE. AMERICANS WILL NOT, I HOPE, NEGLECT IT."

"WE AMERICANS ARE ADEPT AT THE SKILLS REQUIRED. THESE SKILLS ARE LARGELY EDUCATIONAL. THEY INVOLVE NOT ONLY THE USE AND REPAIR OF TRACTORS BUT TRAINING IN HISOTRY, PHILOSOPHY, POLITICAL SCIENCE AND LAW."

"THIS IS THE TASK OF CONSTITUTION-MAKING AND OF TRAINING MEN AND WOMEN FOR PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. WE MAY NOT BE THE BEST TEACHERS IN THE WORLD. BUT WE ARE ENTHUSIASTIC ONES. WHILE WE GIVE THINGS A PRACTICAL TWIST, THERE IS AN IDEALISM IN THE AMERICAN CHARACTER THAT WILL CARRY TENS OF THOUSANDS OF YOUNGSTERS THROUGH YEARS OF SACRIFICE ABROAD."

OF THE NATION'S DOMESTIC LIFE, DOUGLAS SAID "WE HAVE BEEN SO VASTLY REGIMENTED THAT ALMOST OVERNIGHT OPINION IS SHAPED TO FIT A SYNTHETIC IMAGE."

OF CUBA'S FIDEL CASTRO HE SAID ". . . I DO NOT DEFEND HIM. YET THE FORCES THAT PRODUCED HIM. . . INCLUDING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION AND A STANDARD OF LIVING PROBABLY LOWER THAN ANY IN THE WORLD, GO UNDISCUSSED, UNEXPLORED, AND NOT UNDERSTOOD."

"THERE IS GREAT PERIL IN THIS MONOTONOUS CONFORMITY TO WHICH WE ARE SUBJECTED. THERE IS THE RISK THAT WE WILL MISTATE SYMPTOMS FOR THE DISEASE AND NEVER HAVE TIME TO DEAL WITH THE CONDITIONS THAT PRODUCE CATASTROPHES AND DISASTERS."

PE538PED NM

A955E (LA)  
WITH KENNEDY (260)

WENATCHEE, WASH., MAY 28-(AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY SHOULD TAKE THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WITH HIM TO VIENNA WHEN HE MEETS SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, SEN. BARRY GOLDWATER, R-ARIZ., SAID HERE LAST NIGHT.

GOLDWATER TOLD A GATHERING OF WASHINGTON STATE REPUBLICAN LEADERS THE JOINT CHIEFS COULD GIVE KHRUSHCHEV A FIRST HAND REPORT ON AMERICA'S AWESOME MILITARY MIGHT AND STRENGTHEN KENNEDY'S HAND.

"THE PRESIDENT COULD TELL HIM (KHRUSHCHEV) THEN THAT WE ARE NOT AFRAID OF HIM, MILITARILY OR ECONOMICALLY, AND MAKE IT CLEAR THAT WHILE WE DON'T WANT WAR WE'RE NOT GOING TO CRAWL ON OUR KNEES TO ANYBODY TO PREVENT ONE," GOLDWATER SAID.

30.24-809

THE ARIZONA SENATOR, THE REPUBLICAN PARTY'S APOSTLE OF CONSERVATISM, DREW A TURNAWAY CROWD OF MORE THAN 500 TO THE \$25-A-PLATE DINNER, MORE THAN TWICE AS MANY AS HAD BEEN EXPECTED. HIS SPEECH WAS GREETED WITH LOUD AND FREQUENT APPLAUSE.

GOLDWATER WARNED THAT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY WILL SURVIVE "ONLY AS A CONSERVATIVE PARTY, NOT A PARTY TRYING TO APE THE NEW DEAL AND NEW FRONTIER."

HE RIPPED INTO THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION AS ONE WHICH HAS PRODUCED "CRISIS AFTER CRISIS AFTER CRISIS," AND SAID THAT IF THIS CONTINUES "I'LL LAY YOU ODDS THAT WITHIN 12 TO 18 MONTHS WE STAND TO HAVE A NATIONAL EMERGENCY CALLED ON US." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

EARLIER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE GOLDWATER SAID THE PROPOSED TRACTORS-FOR-PRISONERS EXCHANGE WITH CUBA WOULD BE UNCONSTITUTIONAL. ASKED IF A TURNDOWN BY THIS COUNTRY WOULDN'T DAMAGE ITS IMAGE IN THE 11 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TRYING TO RAISE FUNDS FOR THE SWAP, HE RETORTED:

"THIS IS ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF WORRYING ABOUT OUR IMAGE. WE HAVE ALLOWED FOREIGN NATIONS TO WRITE OUR FOREIGN POLICY FOR US TOO LONG." GOLDWATER FLEW TO PHOENIX IN HIS PRIVATE PLANE AFTER THE ADDRESS. BA323PPD NM

A171CX

V(290)

CHICAGO, MAY 28 (AP)-EVERETT M. DIRKSEN, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES PRESIDENT KENNEDY COULD BLUNDER THIS NATION INTO WAR WITH RUSSIA.

DIRKSEN SAID KENNEDY HAS A "FRIGHTFUL FEAR" OF WAR AND WOULD NOT DELIBERATELY PROVOKE AN ARMED CLASH WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

"YET, NOTWITHSTANDING THIS, HE COULD BLUNDER INTO A WAR," THE ILLINOIS SENATOR ADDED.

"FIRST HE MUST THINK POLITICALLY. HOW DOES HE AND HIS POLITICAL PARTY STAY IN POWER? AND SECONDLY, WHAT DOES HE DO TO KEEP HIM AND HIS PARTY IN POWER?"

"OFTEN THE ACTION INDICATED COULD BE COMPLETELY WRONG AND THE THING THAT COULD GET US INTO A WAR."

DIRKSEN SPOKE TO 25 REPUBLICAN OFFICIALS AT A GATHERING SAID TO BE ONE OF A SERIES OF SUCH MEETINGS WITH PARTY LEADERS BEFORE HE ANNOUNCES HIS CANDIDACY FOR RE-ELECTION IN 1962.

DIRKSEN SAID KENNEDY "IS PRETTY SHAKEN" BY THE CUBAN FIASCO.

"THE SMILE HAS PRETTY WELL VANISHED FROM THE PRESIDENT'S FACE," THE SENATOR SAID.

LOOKING AHEAD TO NEXT YEAR'S CONGRESSIONAL CAMPAIGN, DIRKSEN SAID REPUBLICANS WOULD REFRAIN FROM ATTACKING KENNEDY PERSONALLY UNTIL THEY BELIEVE THE TIME IS OPPORTUNE. DIRKSEN SAID:

"EVERYBODY SAYS, 'GIVE HIM (KENNEDY) A CHANCE.' WELL, WE CAN GIVE HIM HIS CHANCE AND THEN CUT HIM UP. THIS IS NOT THE TIME TO LAY A GLOVE ON HIM. . . THEY (THE DEMOCRATS) ARE DEVELOPING THEIR OWN WEAKNESSES WHICH WE CAN ATTACK IN 1962."

DIRKSEN SAID THE BIGGEST CAMPAIGN ISSUES WILL BE FOREIGN POLICY AND THE COST OF KENNEDY'S DOMESTIC PROGRAMS.

"SPENDING IS THE BIGGEST ISSUE OF THE DAY AND THAT IS TAKING CARE OF ITSELF," HE SAID. "WE'RE TIMING OURSELVES NOT TO HURT HIM (KENNEDY) UNTIL THE RIGHT TIME. BUDGET BUREAU OFFICIALS HAVE TOLD ME THAT THE ACTUAL FEDERAL DEFICIT WILL BE TWICE THAT ESTIMATED BY THE PRESIDENT."

WZ1003PCD NM

A138CX

CHICAGO, MAY 28 (AP)-R. SARGENT SHRIVER, DIRECTOR OF THE PEACE CORPS., SAID TODAY HE IS ESPECIALLY PLEASED WITH "THE APPARENT LEVEL-HEADEDNESS" OF THE MORE THAN 4,000 CANDIDATES FOR THE CORPS WHO TOOK EXAMINATIONS YESTERDAY.



SHRIVER AND HIS WIFE, EUNICE, SISTER OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY, WERE HOSTS AT AN INFORMAL RECEPTION IN THEIR NORTH SIDE APARTMENT FOR 21 CHICAGO AREA COLLEGE STUDENTS WHO TOOK THE TESTS.

"THERE HAS BEEN A LOT OF SKEPTICISM ABOUT THIS PROGRAM AND CRITICISM THAT THE PEACE CORPS WOULD BE MADE UP OF IGNORANT YOUNG IDEALISTS," THE DIRECTOR SAID.

"I THINK THOSE WHO TOOK THE TEST YESTERDAY SHOWED A HIGH DEGREE OF AWARENESS AND DETERMINATION," HE SAID.

WZ753PCD NM

A144

(170)

NEW YORK, MAY 28 (AP)--THREE VETERANS OF THE SOVIET ARMY ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FOR A 10-DAY GOODWILL VISIT AS GUESTS OF ARMS OF FRIENDSHIP INC.

THE ORGANIZATION, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN PHILADELPHIA, SEEKS TO CREATE BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN AMERICANS AND RUSSIANS, PARTICULARLY EX-SERVICEMEN.

ITS RUSSIAN GUESTS ARE KONSTANTIN I. SEROV, 53-YEAR-OLD RETIRED COLONEL OF WORLD WAR II, FROM STALINGRAD; VLADIMIR N. SMIRNOV, 31, ARMY RESERVE SERGEANT, AND SERGI S. SMIRNOV, 45, A RETIRED ARMY LIEUTENANT COLONEL OF WORLD WAR II, BOTH FROM MOSVKPUKPOV SEROV IS NOW

ARMY RESERVE SERGEANT, AND SERGI S. SMIRNOV, 45, A RETIRED ARMY LIEUTENANT COLONEL OF WORLD WAR II, BOTH FROM MOSCOW.

SEROV IS HOLDER OF THE HERO OF THE SOVIET UNION MEDAL, HIGHEST AWARD FOR VALOR GIVEN BY THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT. SMIRNOV, A MILITARY WRITER, SAID ON ARRIVING AT NEW YORK INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT:

"WE WOULD LIKE TO EXTEND OUR ARM OF FRIENDSHIP FROM THE MILLIONS OF RUSSIAN VETERANS, AND WE HOPE THAT OUR VISIT WILL BE A START FOR A REAL, TRUE, LONG-LIVED FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN AMERICAN AND SOVIET VETERANS."

THE GROUP, WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO TOUR PHILADELPHIA, WASHINGTON, D.C., AND NEW YORK CITY, LEFT TODAY FOR PHILADELPHIA, WHERE THE RUSSIANS WERE TO SPEND THE NIGHT AT THE HOME OF MAJ. GEN. BRYAN L. MILBURN, PRESIDENT OF ARMS OF FRIENDSHIP.

FS911PED

A158DN

(230)

BY LEE JONES

SAN MARCOS, TEX., MAY 28 (AP)--VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON CHALLENGED THE 1961 GRADUATING CLASS OF HIS ALMA MATER TODAY TO MAKE WAR ON WORLD ILLITERACY, POVERTY AND DISEASE.

"THEY ARE THE THREE GREATEST ENEMIES OF OUR DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM AND IF YOU DON'T KNOW IT, YOU HAD BETTER HEAR IT NOW. NO NATION CAN LONG ENJOY GREAT AFFLUENCE WHEN ALL THE OTHER NATIONS ARE IMPOVERISHED," JOHNSON SAID.

THE VICE PRESIDENT SPOKE AT EXERCISES AT SOUTHWEST TEXAS STATE COLLEGE. HE IS A 1930 GRADUATE OF THE SMALL SOUTH CENTRAL TEXAS COLLEGE WHERE HE RECEIVED A DEGREE IN HISTORY.

"YOU HAVE A VERY SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY TO THE SYSTEM THAT PRODUCED YOU," HE TOLD THE GRADUATES.

HE RECOUNTED HIS RECENT JOURNEY TO SOUTHEAST ASIA.

"THEY CAME IN THE THOUSANDS AND TENS OF THOUSANDS JUST TO TOUCH THE HAND OF SOMEONE FROM AMERICA. I CAME BACK STRONG IN THE BELIEF THAT IF PEOPLE KNOW EACH OTHER THEY WILL UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER AND IF THEY UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER THEY NEED NOT FIGHT EACH OTHER," HE SAID.

JOHNSON SPOKE AT THE DEDICATION OF AUSTIN'S NEW GLASS AND STEEL MUNICIPAL AIRPORT BEFORE GOING TO SAN MARCOS.

HE SAID "THERE IS NO TIDE OF INEVITABLE COMMUNIST CONQUEST IN THE WORLD."

"TODAY WE LIVE IN A WORLD ABSORBED IN THE CONTEST BETWEEN GREAT POWERS. TOO OFTEN WE FORGET THAT THE DECISION BETWEEN FREEDOM AND SLAVERY IS A DECISION THAT MILLIONS OF MEN WILL REACH BY THE CHOICES OFFERED THEM AT THE LOCAL LEVEL."

RW817PCS NM

A30

SECRETS BUDGET (400)

BY RONALD THOMSON

LONDON, MAY 28 (AP)--A PARLIAMENTARY STORM BURST AROUND THE HEAD OF PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TODAY OVER CHARGES THAT SECRET U.S.

NAVAL DOCUMENTS VANISHED STRANGELY WHILE ON LOAN TO THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY.

RICHARD MARSH, LABORITE MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, SUGGESTED A SOVIET SPY MAY HAVE NABBED THE CLASSIFIED PAPERS REPORTEDLY CONTAINING DETAILS OF NEW UNDERWATER WEAPONS.

MARSH SAID HE WILL CHALLENGE MACMILLAN IN PARLIAMENT TUESDAY TO EXPLAIN THE LOSS. BIG GUNS OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY ARE PRIMED FOR THE ATTACK.

IN WASHINGTON, SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. NAVY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY SAID THEY HAD NO COMMENT ON MARSH'S CHARGES.

MORE THAN A MONTH AGO THE ADMIRALTY CONFESSED SECRET PAPERS ON UNDERWATER WARFARE HAD GONE ASTRAY. AT THE TIME, POLICE SOURCES IN LONDON SAID THE DOCUMENTS APPARENTLY VANISHED FROM THE SAFE OF A BIG ENGINEERING FIRM WORKING UNDER CONTRACT FOR THE ROYAL NAVY.

BUT THE ADMIRALTY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON RUMORS THE PAPERS WERE ON LOAN FROM THE UNITED STATES. MARSH SEEMS IN NO DOUBT THIS IS THE CASE.

HE ANNOUNCED HE WILL ASK MACMILLAN WHY "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR HIM TO ASCERTAIN WHETHER SECRET DOCUMENTS ENTRUSTED BY THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO THE ADMIRALTY WERE LOST, STOLEN OR MISLAID?"

AMPLIFYING HIS QUESTION, MARSH TOLD REPORTERS:

"THE INFORMATION I HAVE SO FAR OBTAINED I KNOW IS CORRECT." CERTAIN SECRET DOCUMENTS CONCERNING NEW UNDERWATER WEAPONS WERE LOANED BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO THE ADMIRALTY. IN ITS TURN THE ADMIRALTY PASSED THEM ON TO A PRIVATE FIRM, NO DOUBT WITH THE REQUEST THAT THEY PRODUCE A PROTOTYPE FROM THE SPECIFICATIONS.

"EARLY IN APRIL THESE DOCUMENTS WERE REPORTED TO BE MISSING.

"I CAN NOT FIND OUT THE NAME OF THIS FIRM. NOR CAN I DISCOVER WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO THE DOCUMENTS. THEY MAY HAVE BEEN STOLEN AND POSSIBILITY THAT ANOTHER RUSSIAN AGENT IS AT WORK CAN NOT BE RULED OUT."

"WHAT ASTOUNDS ME IS THAT MR. MACMILLAN KNEW THAT THESE DOCUMENTS HAD VANISHED, AND YET A MONTH LATER HE STILL CANNOT SAY WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO THEM."

POLICE SOURCES SAID INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE CASE OF THE MISSING PAPERS ARE BEING HANDLED BY A SPECIAL ANTISPY FORCE OF INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS. THIS FORCE WAS CREATED IN MARCH AFTER THE SHOCKS PRODUCED BY THE CONVICTION OF FIVE SOVIET AGENTS -- INCLUDING TWO AMERICANS AND A RUSSIAN -- FOR FUNNELLING NAVAL SECRETS TO MOSCOW.

SINCE THEN DOUBTS ABOUT THE EFFICIENCY OF BRITISH SECURITY HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED BY THE CONVICTION OF BRITISH DIPLOMAT GEORGE BLAKE AS A LONG-TERM SPY FOR THE SOVIET UNION. BLAKE WAS JAILED FOR AN UNPRECEDENTED TERM OF 42 YEARS.

R322PER

B2

(360) (Q)

BY PATRICK MASSEY

LONDON, MAY 28 (AP)--PRESSURE BUILT UP IN BRITAIN TODAY FOR THE MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT TO CAST ASIDE BRITISH TRADING PREFERENCES AND PLUNGE INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET.

NEWSPAPERS OF DIFFERING POLITICAL HUES SUGGESTED BRITAIN NOW HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO JOIN THE MARKET OF 250 MILLION PEOPLE SHAPING UP AMONG SIX CONTINENTAL NATIONS. THE CHARTER MEMBERS ARE FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

EVER SINCE THE COMMON MARKET WAS FORMED, BRITISH GOVERNMENT MINISTERS HAVE VOICED SUPPORT FOR THE IDEA IN PRINCIPLE, BUT HAVE OPPOSED MEMBERSHIP BY THIS NATION ON TWO MAJOR GROUNDS.



ONE IS THAT THE MUTUAL OUTSIDE TARIFF WALL REQUIRED FOR ALL MARKET MEMBERS WOULD JEOPARDIZE BRITAIN'S TRADE PREFERENCE SYSTEM WITH NATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH. THE OTHER IS THAT ADHERENCE TO THE ROME TREATY--THE PACT WHICH SET THE COMMON MARKET IN BEING--WOULD MEAN AN END TO THE POLICY OF PRICE SUPPORTS FOR BRITISH AGRICULTURE. ABOLISHING THESE PRICE SUPPORTS, MINISTERS FEAR, WOULD LEAVE THE HOME FARMING INDUSTRY IN DRASTIC DANGER FROM CONTINENTAL AGRICULTURE EXPORTS.

BOTH THESE OBJECTIONS WERE CHALLENGED IN AN EDITORIAL BY THE RIGHT WING SUNDAY DISPATCH, WHICH DECLARED:

"BRITAIN MUST STOP ALL THIS BICKERING AND BICKERING ABOUT THE COMMON MARKET AND FACE THE FACTS OF THE SITUATION...  
"IT IS NOT MUCH OF A COMPLIMENT TO OUR FARMERS TO ASSUME THAT THEY WOULD BE BEATEN IN OPEN COMPETITION WITH THE CONTINENT.  
"THE FACT IS THAT WE MUST EXPECT TO MAKE CONCESSIONS -- AND HANDSOME ONES -- IF WE ARE TO JOIN EUROPE AS A FREE AND EQUAL TRADING PARTNER."

THE WHOLE TOPIC IS NOW UNDER DISCUSSION IN LONDON BETWEEN BRITISH MINISTERS AND THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.

NOTING VON BRENTANO'S VISIT, THE CONSERVATIVE SUNDAY TIMES REPORTED:

"BRITAIN'S GRADUAL, BUT APARENTLY INEVITABLE, PROGRESS TOWARDS MEMBERSHIP IN THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY OF THE SIX IS BEING GIVEN ANOTHER VIGOROUS PUSH DURING THE NEXT FEW DAYS."

THE INDEPENDENT OBSERVER SAID NEGOTIATIONS TO ASSUAGE THE FEARS OF COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES SHOULD BE CLEARED UP BEFORE THE END OF JULY.

EDITORIAL URGINGS WERE GIVEN NEW IMPETUS BY A REPORT FROM AN INDEPENDENT ORGANIZATION CALLED THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PLANNING COMMITTEE (PEP).

THIS SUGGESTED THAT ANYTHING LOST BY THE BRITISH FOOD BUYER AS A RESULT OF HIGHER AGRICULTURAL PRICES WOULD BE ADEQUATELY MADE UP IN TAX RELIEFS FOLLOWING THE ABOLITION OF SUBSIDIES.

LU415PED

A89 FIRST LEAD WATER A2 (360)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BERLIN, MAY 28 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES SAID TODAY THEY WILL BOYCOTT AN INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION OF WATER SUPPLY ENGINEERS IN WEST BERLIN.

THE CONVENTION OF 50 NATIONS IS TO OPEN TOMORROW A SIX-DAY SESSION ON SUCH TECHNICAL SUBJECTS AS WATER POLLUTION AND DISINFECTION.

IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS IT IS OF LITTLE SIGNIFICANCE WHETHER COMMUNIST ENGINEERS JOIN IN DISCUSSING WATER SUPPLY PROBLEMS WITH THEIR WESTERN COLLEAGUES.

BUT THEIR BOYCOTT IS INDICATIVE OF A HARDENING COMMUNIST ATTITUDE ON THE BERLIN QUESTION IN THE WEEK THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV MEET IN VIENNA.

WHAT SET OFF THE EAST BLOC WAS THAT THE CONVENTION ORGANIZERS HAD MADE THE POLITE GESTURE OF NAMING WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT HEINRICH LUEBKE AS PATRON. WHEN THE SOVIET DELEGATION REACHED EAST BERLIN IT APPARENTLY WAS TOLD THE EAST GERMAN REGIME DID NOT LIKE THIS. SO THE RUSSIANS DEMANDED THAT LUEBKE'S NAME BE STRUCK OFF THE OFFICIAL PROGRAM.

THE ORGANIZING COMMITTEE VOTED DOWN THE DEMAND, SAYING THE CONVENTION WAS PURELY TECHNICAL AND NO POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE WAS TO BE READ INTO THE CHOICE OF PATRON. LUEBKE HAD NO INTENTION OF ATTENDING THE CONVENTION.

A SPOKESMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL WATER SUPPLY ASSOCIATION TERMED THE SOVIET BLOC PROTEST COMPLETELY UNJUSTIFIED.

BUT THE COMMUNISTS INSISTED THE WATER ENGINEERS WERE PURSUING A POLICY INIMICAL TO EAST GERMANY AND OTHER COMMUNIST STATES.

30.24-811

THIS INCIDENT FOLLOWED A PATTERN SET BY THE SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN PRESS IN THE PAST WEEK. THE CONTROLLED NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN SNIPING AT THE INTENTION OF THE BONN PARLIAMENT TO HOLD MEETINGS OF SOME OF ITS COMMITTEES IN WEST BERLIN EARLY NEXT MONTH. THE PAPERS DESCRIBED THIS AS PROVOCATION AND A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO STIR UP TENSION.

THE WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTION SAYS BERLIN IS THE GERMAN CAPITAL AND THAT BONN IS ONLY THE TEMPORARY SEAT OF GOVERNMENT. BUT LEGALLY WEST BERLIN IS STILL OCCUPIED BY THE VICTORS OF WORLD WAR II AND THE COMMUNISTS INSIST THE WEST GERMANS CANNOT LEGALLY FUNCTION IN THE WESTERN SECTORS. THIS IS PART OF THE RED CAMPAIGN FOR TRANSFORMATION OF THE CITY INTO A SO-CALLED FREE AND DEMILITARIZED CITY.

(NO PICKUP)

FS603PED

A129

(140)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, MAY 28 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TONIGHT HE WANTS NUCLEAR ARMS FOR WEST GERMAN FORCES AS WELL AS FOR OTHER NATO TROOPS IN EUROPE.

"IT WOULD BE A CRIME TO PUT YOUNG MEN WITHOUT PROPER ARMAMENT INTO THE FIELD AGAINST AN ENEMY EQUIPPED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS," ADENAUER SAID.

"AND THAT'S SOMETHING WE CAN'T ACCEPT," HE ADDED.

THE 85-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR SAID THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE READY TO DISCUSS GERMAN UNIFICATION AND UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT ONLY IF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) POSSES A NUCLEAR STRIKING FORCE AS A DETERRENT AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

OBSERVERS FELT ADENAUER'S STATEMENTS MIGHT CAUSE CONCERN IN WASHINGTON WHERE THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN EMPHASIZING A BOOST IN NATO'S NON-NUCLEAR STRENGTH.

FS814PED

A74

(260)

MOSCOW, MAY 28 (AP)--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV VISITED THE UKRAINE TODAY ON A LEISURELY JOURNEY FROM MOSCOW TO HIS MEETING WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN VIENNA SATURDAY.

A SPECIAL TRAIN BORE KHRUSHCHEV TO KIEV, THE CAPITAL. TASS SAID HE WAS WELCOMED BY LEADERS OF THE UKRAINIAN REPUBLIC AT THE TRAIN AND CHEERED BY THOUSANDS WHEN HE TOURED THE CITY. LATER HE LAID A WREATH ON THE GRAVE OF TARAS SHEVCHENKO UKRAINIAN POET, ON CHERNECHET MOUNTAIN NEAR KIEV.

THE SOVIET PREMIER PLANS TO STOP OVER ALSO IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHICH SHARES FRONTIERS WITH THE UKRAINE AND NEUTRAL AUSTRIA.

THE TWO-DAY, TWO-MAN SUMMIT MEETING NEXT WEEKEND DREW CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION IN THE SOVIET PRESS.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, SURVEYING FOREIGN PRESS COMMENT, SAID NEWS OF THE FORTHCOMING SESSION HAS BREATHED NEW LIFE INTO TALK ABOUT THE DESTINIES OF PEACE.

EVERYONE UNDERSTANDS THAT IT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE IN THE TWO DAYS "TO CLEAR UP THE CONGLOMERATION OF VEXED PROBLEMS WHICH HAS ACCUMULATED IN THE LONG YEARS OF THE COLD WAR," PRAVDA SAID.

"THE ROAD TO A LASTING PEACE CANNOT BE TROD IN TWO DAYS, NOR IN A MONTH. BUT THIS, THE ONLY TRUE ROAD, CAN AND MUST BE ENTERED, AND PEOPLE OF GOOD WILL HOPE THAT VIENNA WILL BE AN IMPORTANT MILESTONE ON THE ROAD OF PEACE."

RED STAR SAID IT IS SIGNIFICANT THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND KENNEDY WILL MEET IN VIENNA, "THE SITE OF MONUMENTS TO THE SOVIET SOLDIER-LIBERATORS OF WORLD WAR II."

"IN THIS CONTEXT," THE ARMY NEWSPAPER SAID, "IT IS NOT BOASTFUL TO SAY THAT WE EXPERIENCED PERHAPS MORE THAN THE AMERICANS."

THAT WE KNOW BETTER WHAT WAR MEANS AND HOW IMPORTANT IT IS TO PREVENT  
IT. WE ARE IN FAVOR OF CONTACTS AND TIES, OF FRIENDSHIP WITH THE  
AMERICAN PEOPLE, WHO ARE RESPECTED AND APPRECIATED IN OUR COUNTRY.  
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